



Google Research: Project Euphonia

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Introductions

Marilyn: Speech-Language Pathologist for 11 years. SLP at CPU for 9 years. Previously worked at Walt Disney World Entertainment (8 years). Consulting with Google currently. Specializing in AAC, Dysphagia, Autism, in a variety of settings: outpatient rehab, home health, adult day programs, telehealth, pediatrics (early intervention), group homes.

Our team includes 4 speech professionals



Jordan Green
SLP / Cambridge



Katie Seaver
SLP / Cambridge



Richard Cave
SLT / London



Marilyn Ladewig
SLP / New York
City

Program management

Engineering &
research

Product &
design

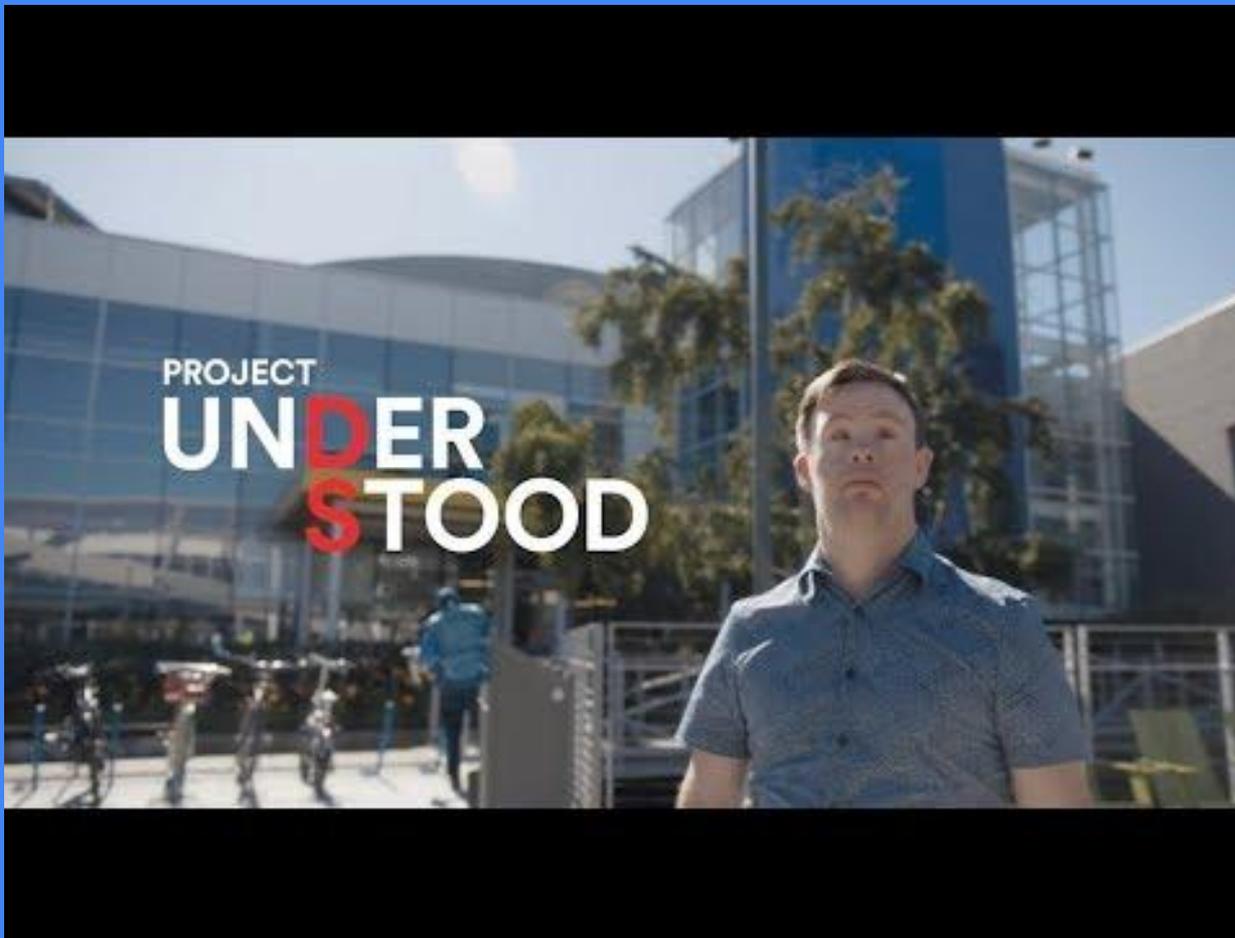




Project Euphonia

Our goal is to train computers and mobile devices to **better understand people who have impaired speech**. We hope to enhance independence and social inclusion by improving voice activated products for everyone.

g.co/euphonia



**What's the problem with ASR for people
with impaired speech?**

Automated Speech Recognition (ASR)

The accuracies of ASR systems have improved significantly over recent years due to the increased computational power of deep learning systems including artificial intelligence (AI) and machine learning (ML) and the availability of **large training datasets**. Despite these improvements, however, accuracy for many people with speech disorders is still often so low, that it renders the technology *unusable for many of the speakers who could benefit the most*.

The problem with ASR and dysarthria: Part 1

- 'Non-standard' voices may be unable to use ASR effectively
- People with a disorder or disability affecting speech may be unable to access ASR technology effectively. More than 9 million adults in the United States may have trouble using their voices (Bhattacharyya, 2014).
- People with ALS and moderate dysarthria achieved a varying but significant word error rate per sentence, and subsequent varying response rate for Google Assistant (Ballati et al., 2018)

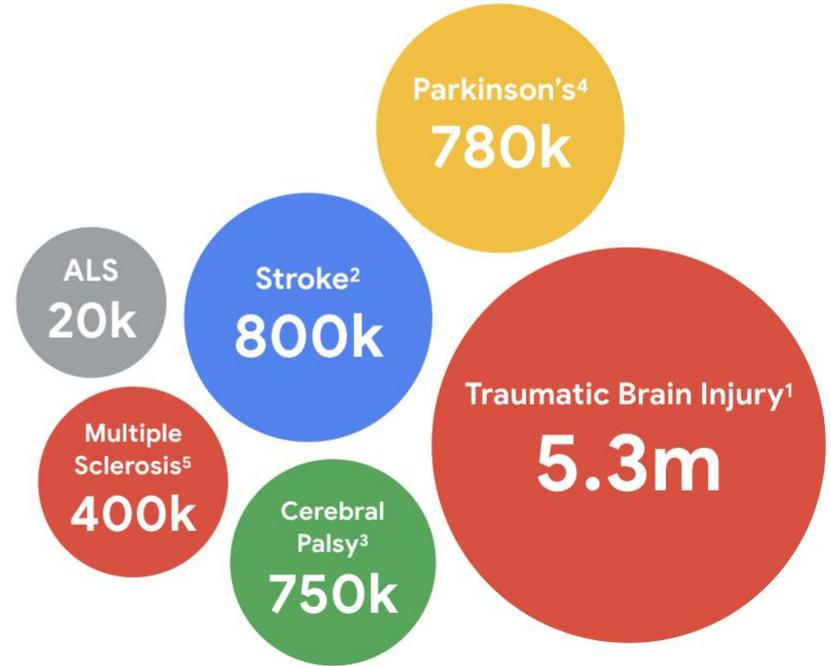
The problem with ASR and dysarthria: Part 2

- Voice control is ubiquitous

- By 2024, it is forecast people will interact using their voice with over 8.4 billion devices - double the number expected by the end of 2020, and larger than the world's population (Moar & Escherich, 2020) .
- Cars and household devices such as televisions are forecast to have the highest rate of growth (Moar & Escherich, 2020) .

For people who have difficulty pronouncing words due to disabilities, communication is an ongoing challenge.

Prevalence of neurologic conditions in the US



¹Traumatic Brain Injury, Association of Neurological Surgeons

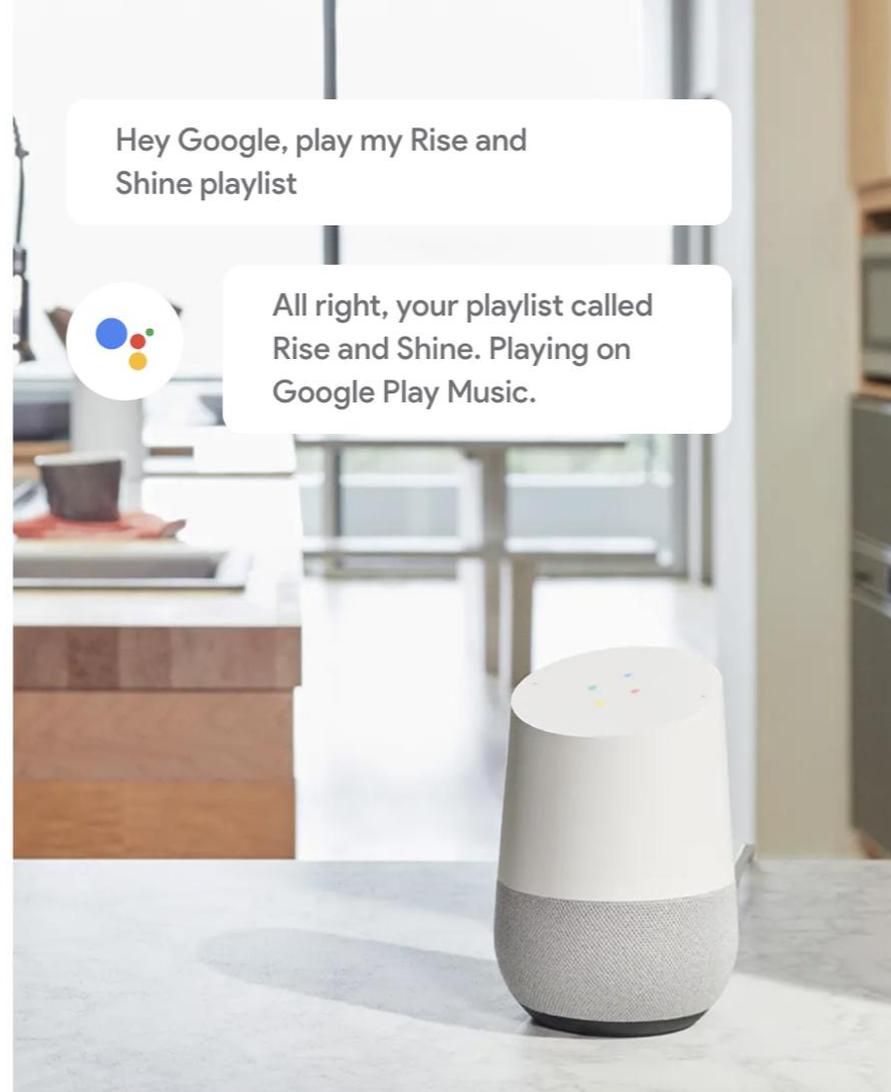
²Stroke Facts, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

³Cerebral Palsy Facts and Statistics, Cerebral Palsy Guidance

⁴Prevalence of Parkinson's disease across North America, Nature Partner Journals

⁵Multiple Sclerosis Statistics, Multiple Sclerosis News Today

Voice activated technologies don't work well either for people with non-standard speech.



Can we make speech recognition work better for people with impaired speech?

Maybe, if we have (a lot of) examples!



What is AI?

Types of AI: Rules-based vs. Machine Learned

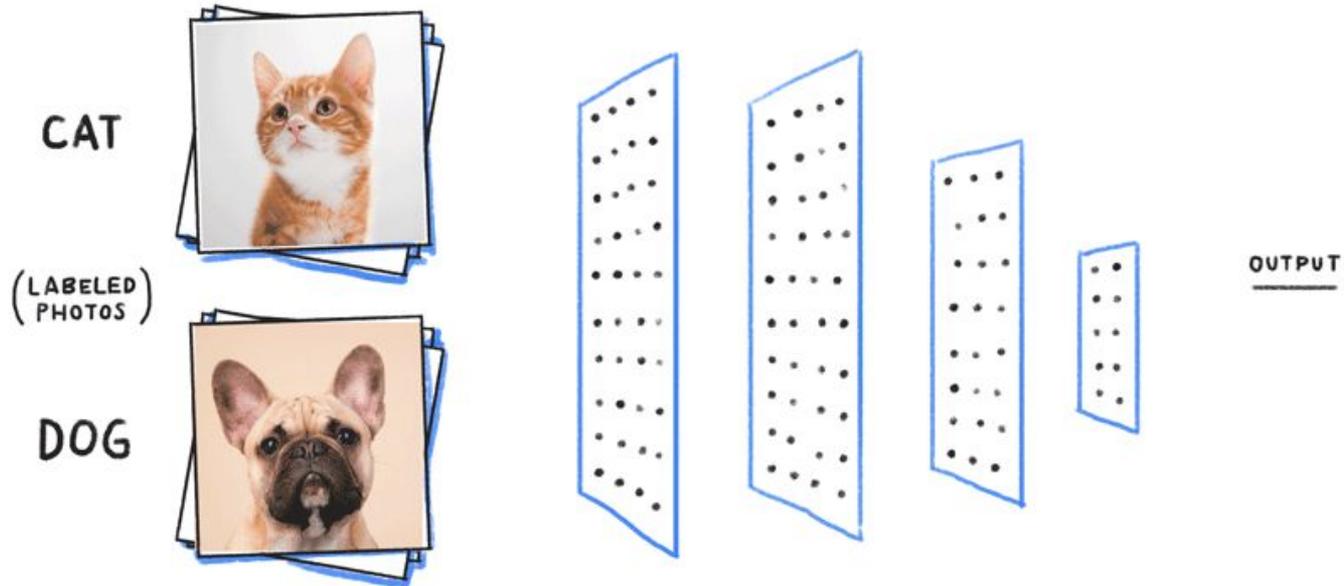
Write an AI program
with **explicit rules** to follow

Example: Email spam using
word lookup, e.g. "V!agra"

Write an AI program
that **learns the rules from data**

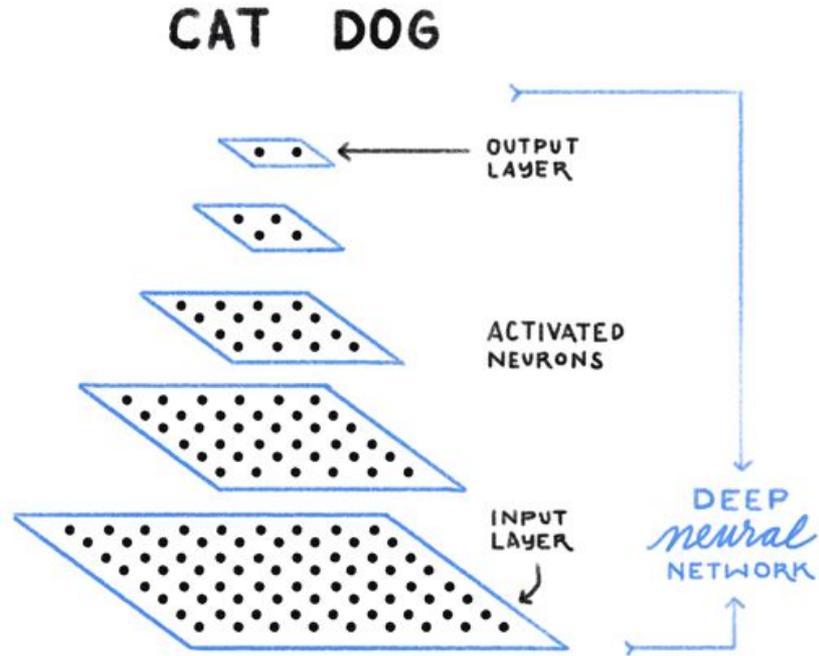
Example: Email spam detected
by looking at a lot of examples
of spam flagged by users

Training a machine learning model involves showing it a lot of labeled examples



Inference is when the model tries to recognize an image it has never seen before

IS THIS A
CAT or **DOG**?



Useful for identifying cats



Useful for distinguishing cats from bunnies



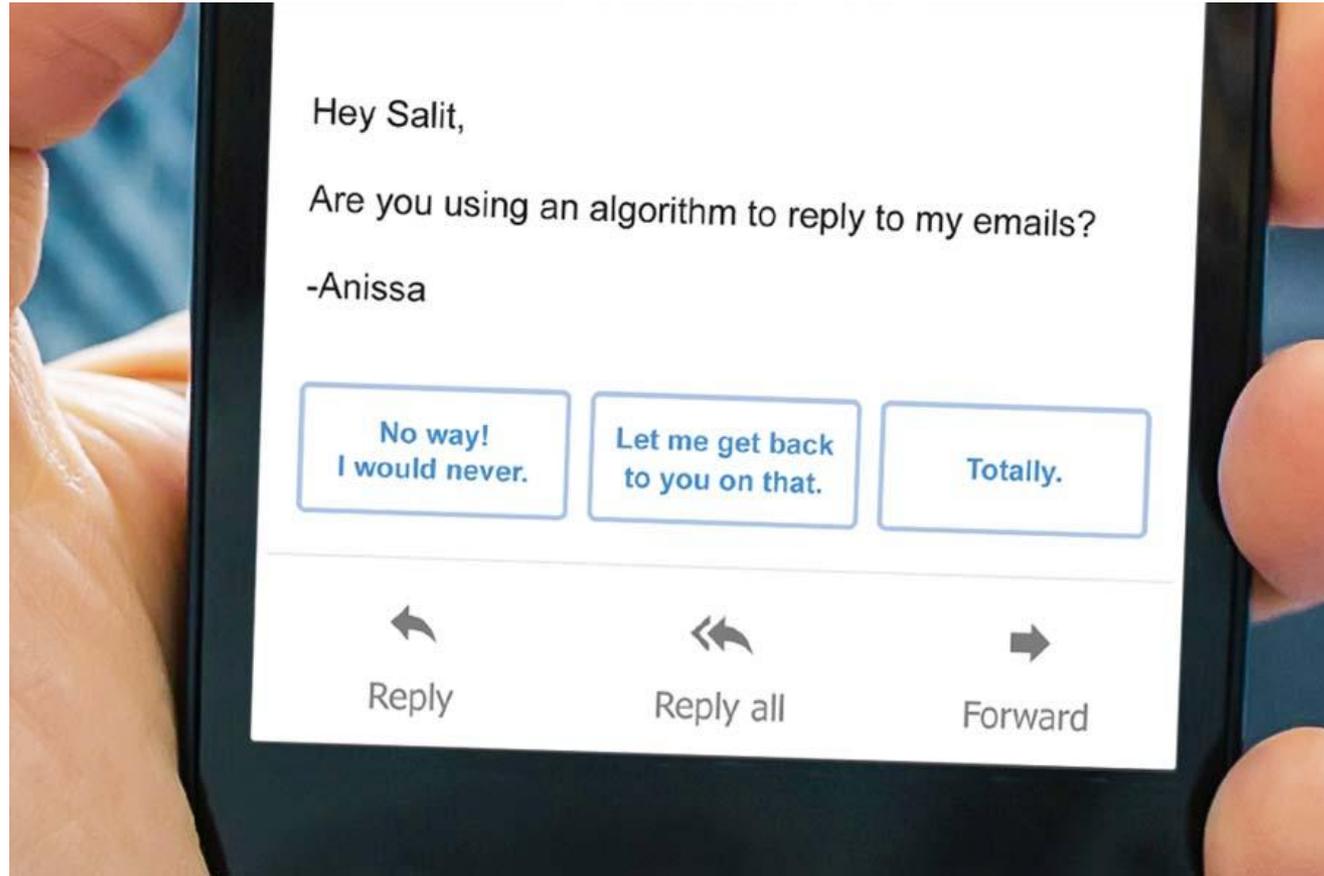
How about blueberry muffins from dogs?



An application of computer vision: Google Translate



Gmail's smart compose



How to become a participant:

1. Participants sign up via the Interest form on g.co/euphonia
Tip: use a gmail address!

2. Participants will then get an email to record 300 speech samples in ChitChat
Tip: minimize background noise!
Tip: reading help encouraged!

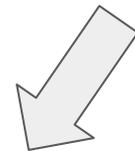
Future:

3. Beta-Testing: Participants may be invited to become a Trusted Tester

Who's speech samples are we looking for?

- People over 18 years old with motor speech disorders, mild-profound!
 - At this time, excludes Aphasia
- Phrases are **written text** that need to be read with accuracy...word for word
 - “Turn on the bedroom lights”. If incorrect, please re-record
- As an Assistant or Accessibility Ally, you will be compensated \$50 /hr that you help a participant share their speech.
- We don't collect dx, name, race, gender, education level (there is a space to volunteer that info)

Step 1: go to g.co/euphonia



Google Research

About

Getting Involved

FAQ

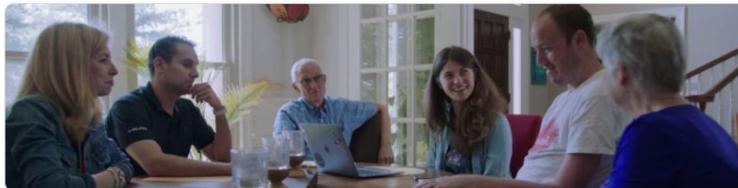
Record phrases



Project Euphonia

Project Euphonia is a Google Research initiative focused on helping people with atypical speech be better understood. The approach is centered on analyzing speech recordings to better train speech recognition models.

Step 2: participant will fill out the interest form



Google Project Euphonia - Interest Form

We're exploring how Google products and services that use speech as an input method could work better for more users.

IMPORTANT: If you're filling out this form on behalf of someone else, please ensure you have their permission to do so.

Questions? Write us anytime at euphonia-project@google.com!

* Required

We're seeking voice contributions from adults who have difficulty being understood by others.

Voice samples can help us improve how Google understands individuals with speech impairments.

Please confirm... *

Strangers or people I just met find it difficult to understand my speech (not because of an accent)

Step 3: get email to start recording!

Welcome to Project Euphonia!

Our research goal is to improve speech recognition for everyone, and we're thrilled to have you along for the ride. Click below to hear from Julie, our product manager, on what to expect:



 YouTube

WATCH THE VIDEO

Next, [start contributing](#) to Project Euphonia by recording **300** speech samples.

Participation in our research initiative is voluntary. However, we understand that these recordings take time and energy. As a token of our appreciation, we provide cash-equivalent gift cards to participants who complete phrase sets. Your recordings will be reviewed by a speech and language specialist. If, after review by these specialists, your recordings are deemed suitable for Euphonia research, you will receive a gift card valued at \$60 USD (or local currency equivalent) for 300 phrases recorded. Examples of speech that are NOT suitable for Euphonia research include accented speech, and speech with no detectable impairment.

[Get started »](#)

Use your smartphone, tablet, computer. No headset needed.
Record 300 phrases - on your own time!

(Desktop: Chrome)

Chitchat Euphonia-HomeCare Lines Settings switch a speaker

Chit Chat

page 1 Displaying Lines 1 - 20 of 1721 Nothing to save

1721 / 1721 recorded Text size Smaller Larger +

- 1 It's over there [Microphone] [Save] [Refresh] [Play Audio]
- 2 I blew it [Microphone] [Save] [Refresh] [Play Audio]
- 3 cancel alarm [Microphone] [Save] [Refresh] [Play Audio]
- 4 That's really great [Microphone] [Save] [Refresh] [Play Audio]
- 5 what's the temperature? [Microphone] [Save] [Refresh] [Play Audio]

(Mobile: Chrome)



3:58

Chitchat: Lightweight Acoustic Data... speech.google.com

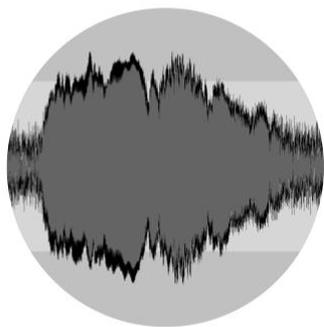
Euphonia-PrimerSet

Recorded 1 / 315

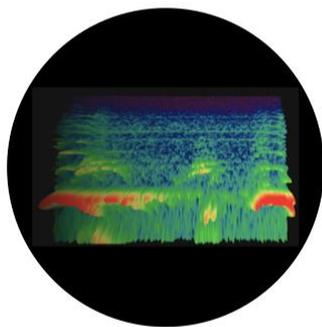
A little better.

RECORDINGS [Microphone] SKIP

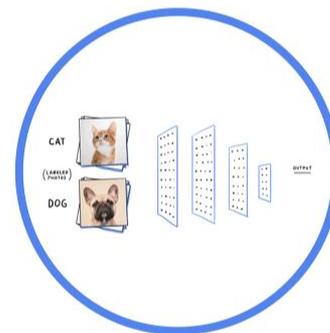
The recorded phrases are then used to conduct machine learning research to improve speech recognition.



Raw audio data



Visual representation
& labels



Convolutional
neural net



Real-time
transcription

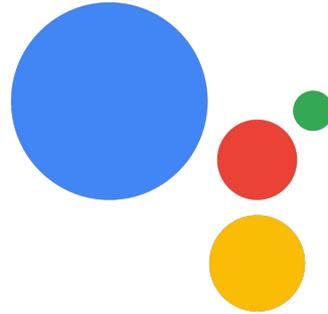
Ultimately, our goal is to explore how Google products can work better for users who have speech impairments.



Google Home



Google Home Mini



Google Assistant



Google Search

Rewards!

Participants recording their voice will receive a digital gift card valued at \$60 USD or local currency. You'll automatically receive your gift card within about a week of completing your recordings.

Rewards for helping too!

Project Euphonia will be sending digital gift cards to SLPs, OTs, and other Accessibility Allies (e.g., Rehab Engineers, ATP, HHA, etc.) for their time spent assisting participants who share their speech. For every hour you assist a participant in recording for Project Euphonia, you will receive a \$50 USD (or local currency equivalent) gift card. An annual limit of \$550 applies.

Once you have accumulated hours, fill out our [SLP & Ally Form](#) to let us know, and you will receive your gift card by email. Please note gift cards are limited to professionals not living in the same household as the participant.

Google AI Project Euphonia SLP & Ally survey

More about Project Euphonia

Speech samples fuel our research - the more samples we have to train our systems on, the more likely we will have success recognizing that type of speech. Please note that Project Euphonia is an early stage research initiative. The purpose of your clients' participation is to donate voice samples to help with our research, and we cannot guarantee they will be able to use a product that recognizes their voice. As a token of our appreciation, we provide participants a thank you Visa gift card of \$300 USD for every 1500 phrases recorded.

Have you already been helping your clients record their voices for Project Euphonia? If you have, Project Euphonia is giving gift cards of \$50 USD (or local currency equivalent) for every hour that you have spent providing this assistance.

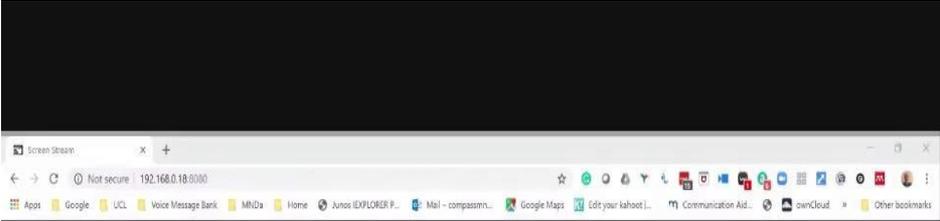
There is an annual limit of \$550 (11 hours) per person. Please do not fill this section out if you are currently recording as a participant. Gift cards can only be sent to institutional emails (eg. [@xxx.edu](#), [@xxxinstitute.org](#)).

- Yes
- No - but I am interested in helping them record in the future and would like to know more about the project
- No - and I will not be helping them record in the future

Back

Next

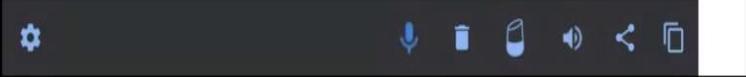




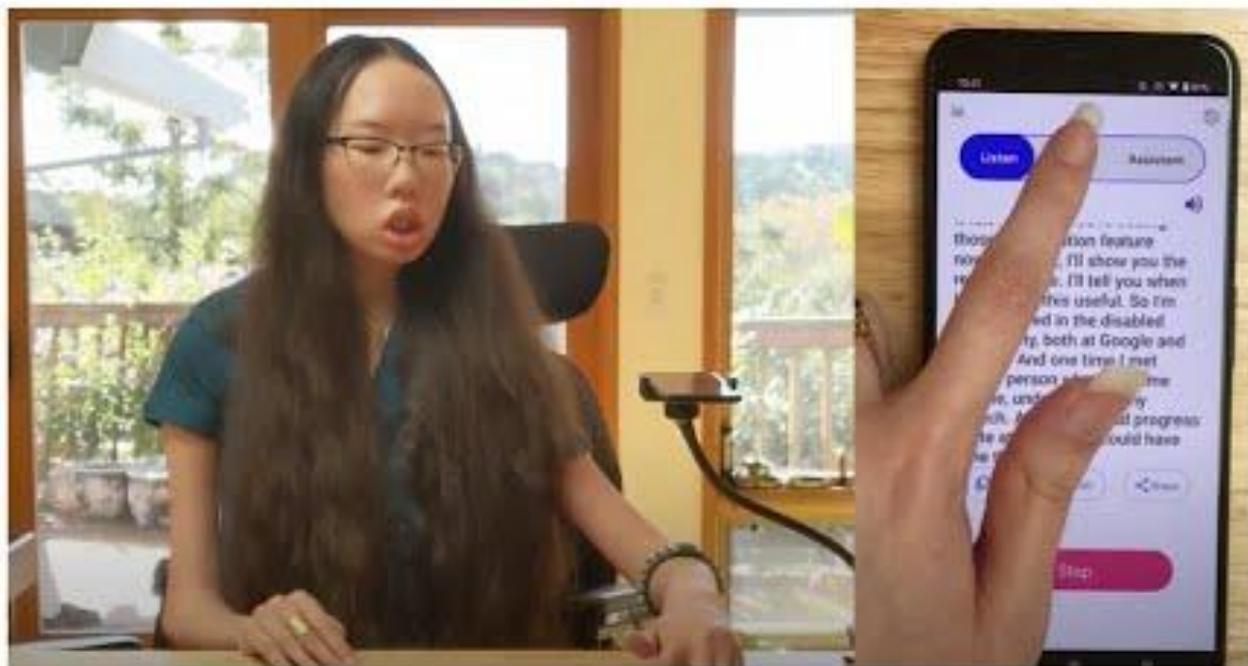
5:13

day which will get up at six to be in
hospital by nine This is
to for a clinical trial ambulance I have to
inject myself
five consecutive days every month with
some medic

REC



We are looking for trusted testers!



 YouTube

WATCH THE VIDEO

**For people who can't speak,
we have an app**



Project Activate

- Project Activate is an Android app which enables people who have motor and speech impairments to **express themselves** and **call for attention**
- With Project Activate, you can quickly activate preset actions just by making a face gesture

Gestures

- Smile
- Open Mouth
- Raise Eyebrows
- Look Left, Right, Up

Actions

- Speak a phrase
- Play audio
- Send a text
- Place a call



Download the app at g.co/ProjectActivate